

Assignment MathCAD 3

1. Solve the following quadratic equation using built-in functions.

■ $3z^2 - 2z + 8 = 0$

■ $2x^2 + 5x - 9 = 0$

2. Solve the systems of linear equations using built-in functions.

(a) $3x + y + 5z = 20$, $2x + 3y - z = 5$, $-x + 4y = 7$

(b) $6x + 2y + 8z = 14$, $x + 3y + 4z = 5$, $5x + 6y + 2z = 7$

3. Create a QuickPlot of the function $f(x) = 1 - e^{-x}$

Use MathCAD's X-Y Trace dialog to evaluate this function at (a) $x = 1$, (b) $x = 2.5$, (c) $x = 3.8$.

4. The equation describing the process of warming a hot tub by adding hot water is

$$T = T_{IN} - (T_{IN} - T_{START})e^{-\frac{Q}{V}t}$$

Where T : temperature of the water in the hot tub

T_{IN} : temperature of the water flowing into the hot tub (130°F)

T_{START} : initial temperature of the water in the hot tub (65°F)

Q: hot-water flow rate (% gal. per min.)

V: volume of the hot tub (500 gal)

t: elapsed time since the hot water started flowing.

- (a) Use QuickPlot to see how long it will take the tub to reach 110°F.
(b) If the hot water flow rate was increased to 10 gal. per min. , how long would it take for the water temperature in the tub to reach 110°F?

5. Plot each of the following three data sets to see whether a straight line through each set of points seems reasonable:

| x | Y1 | Y2 | Y3 |
|---|----|------|-------|
| 0 | 2 | 0.4 | 10.2 |
| 1 | 5 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| 2 | 8 | 10.0 | 12.6 |
| 3 | 11 | 9.5 | 11.7 |
| 4 | 14 | 12.0 | 28.5 |
| 5 | 17 | 17.1 | 42.3 |
| 6 | 20 | 20.4 | 73.6 |
| 7 | 23 | 21.7 | 112.1 |

Use **slope()** and **intercept()** to calculate the regression coefficients for the set, then plot the actual data and the corresponding regression line to compare.